CONTENTS

	List of Figures	ix
	Preface	xi
	Acknowledgments	xv
	Note on Translation and Transliteration	xvii
	Introduction: Old Empire, New Empire	1
1	Ottoman Libya, the Eastern Sahara, and the Central African Kingdoms	19
2	The Legal Production of Ottoman Colonial Africa	41
3	The Diplomatic Fight for Ottoman Africa	61
4	Resistance and Fortification, 1894–1899	81
5	Transimperial Strategies for an Intercontinental Empire	99
6	The Local Meets the Global on an Imperial Frontier	117
	Conclusion: The Blinding Teleology of Failure	141
	Notes	147
	Bibliography	189
	Index	211

Éléments sous droits d'auteur