Contents

Preface *page* ix
Acknowledgements xi

Introduction 1
1 Defending Empire: The School of Salamanca and the "Affair of the Indies" 45
2 "Making Barbarians into Gentle Peoples": Alberico Gentili on the Legitimacy of Empire 75
3 The Peopling of the New World: Ethnos, Race, and Empire in the Early-Modern World 97
4 Conquest, Settlement, Purchase, and Concession: Justifying the English Occupation of the Americas 120
5 Occupying the Ocean: Hugo Grotius and Serafim de Freitas on the Rights of Discovery and Occupation 153
6 *Cambiar su ser*: Reform to Revolution in the Political Imaginary of the Ibero-American World 174
7 From the "Right of Nations" to the "Cosmopolitan Right": Immanuel Kant's Law of Continuity and the Limits of Empire 201
8 "Savage Impulse-Civilized Calculation": Conquest, Commerce, and the Enlightenment Critique of Empire 224
9 Human Rights, Natural Rights, and Europe's Imperial Legacy 243

Bibliography 263
Index 283